



# TO BE OR NOT TO BE OPEN

THE PARADIGM SHIFT OF OPEN DATA AND  
THE CHALLENGE OF SUSTAINABLE FUNDING  
FOR OPEN DATA PRODUCERS

**NGI**  
Nationaal  
Geografisch  
Instituut



**IGN**  
Institut  
Géographique  
National

# Federal Government

  
Federal data and  
service providers



  
Federal users



**GEO-BROKER**

  
World users

  
World data and  
service providers

**Outside World**